advantageous. It all depends upon each individual case.

Sri M. GOVINDA REDDY.—Is it not advisable that at least big building works should be undertaken by contractors?

The Hon'ble Sri T. MARIAPPA.—In all big building works, we give contracts to most competent contractors.

Co-operative Farming Societies and their working.

Q.—243. **Sri H. M. CHANNABASAPPA** (Mysore District–General).—Will the Government be pleased to state:—

(*a*) the places where co-operative farmings have been started in Mysore and from when they are functioning;

(*b*) the area of dry and wet lands attached to each of them;

(*c*) the Government aid, if any, given to each of them, the nature of the aid given and under what conditions;

(*d*) whether any amounts are written off by Government in respect of any of these societies and if so, in respect of what society and for what reasons?

A.—The Hon'ble Sri T. MARIAPPA (Home Minister).—
(*a*) to (*d*).

Working of Co-operative Farming Societies in the State.

Serial No.	Name of the Co-operative Farming Society	Taluk	When started	Extent	Kind	Amount spent		
						Grant		Bulldozer and Tractor servicing
1	2	3	4	5	6	7		8
				A. G.		Rs.		Rs. a. p.
1	Arehalli Kaval Co-operative Farming Society ...	Holalkere ...	April 1950 ...	660 0	Dry	11,485	Out-right grant	5,649 12 0
2	Talikatte Co-operative Farming Society ...	Do ...	June 1950 ...	862 32	Do	1,029		514 8 0
3	Vanakemaradi Co-operative Farming Society ...	Do ...	April 1950 ...	1,410 15	Do	12,486		7,463 4 0
4	Uddur Aspathre Kaval Co-operative Farming Society.	Hunsur ...	Do ...	3,018 0	30 0 wet the rest dry.	25,000		4,673 13 0
5	Kumbhapur Co-operative Farming Society ...	Ramanagaram ...	Do ...	500 0	Dry	25,000		18,772 14 0
6	Halaganahalli Kaval D.C. Co-operative Farming Society.	Goribidnur ...	September 1950 ...	173 9	Do	25,000		...
7	Belagumba Grow More Co-operative Society ...	Magadi ...	April 1949 ...	92 30	10 0 wet 82 30 dry.	10,008		317 8 0
8	Mullegal Valley Co-operative Farming Society ...	Bangalore North Taluk.	April 1951 ...	110 0	All dry	10,000		...
9	Kadugode Co-operative Farming Society ...	Hosakote ...	Do ...	120 0	Do	10,000	Grant-in-aid	...
10	Madaku Hosalli Better Farming Co-operative Society.	Chikballapur ...	September 1950 ...	70 0	Do	10,000		456 4 0
11	Jeeyara Co-operative Farming Co-operative Society	Heggaddevankote	April 1951 ...	184 0	Do	10,000		...
12	Kortigere Kaval Co-operative Farming Society ...	Arkalgud ...	June 1951 ...	470 0	25 0 wet 445 0 dry.	10,000		...
13	Rudrapura Co-operative Farming Society ...	Channagiri ...	Do ...	500 0	...	...		...
14	Attigudde Co-operative Farming Society ...	Arsikere ...	16th July 1951* ...	...	...	...		307 0 0 Misc.
	Total ...	...	...	...	...	1,60,000		38,154 15 0
	Total amount spent ...	...	...	...	...	Rs. 1,98,154 15 0		

* Outright grant and grant-in-aid to Co-operative Farms under Food Bonus Scheme 1950-51 as approved by Government of India.

Sri H. M. CHANNABASAPPA.— May I know the conditions under which these grants are given ?

The Hon'ble Sri T. MARIAPPA.— The conditions are that they must organise Co-operative Societies, that there must be sufficient number of families, etc. The aid depends upon the number of families that settle down there.

Sri H. M. CHANNABASAPPA.— Have the Government drawn up any rules to govern the grants to be made to Co-operative Farming Societies ?

The Hon'ble Sri T. MARIAPPA.— Yes.

Sri H. M. CHANNABASAPPA.— May I know when they were framed and what the main features of the rules are ?

The Hon'ble Sri T. MARIAPPA.— I want notice. I think they were framed somewhere in the early part of 1950.

Sri H. M. CHANNABASAPPA.— With regard to outright grants, may I know whether the Government gave them the grants on the amounts paid by bills ?

The Hon'ble Sri T. MARIAPPA.— With regard to the Societies started earlier, we made outright grants so that the money may be deposited in the Societies themselves.

Sri H. M. CHANNABASAPPA.— What restrictions have been placed on them in the matter of expenditure ?

The Hon'ble Sri T. MARIAPPA.— That they must spend it for the development of the colony, namely, for levelling up the land, for ploughing the land, for putting up bunds and for sheds, for buying bullocks and for buying agricultural implements.

Sri H. M. CHANNABASAPPA.— May I know the type of agricultural farming that is being done in these 14 co-operative farmings ?

The Hon'ble Sri T. MARIAPPA.— There are two types. Perhaps the Hon'ble Member will see if he reads the Planning Commission Report that they also encourage co-operative farming. In one society *i.e.*, Kumbhapur, it is a collective co-operative farming. The idea was to introduce this experiment among our people, namely, collective co-operative farming. It is the best. Our people are very individualistic and so the response to that appeal is not as good as it ought to be. Therefore we have just made a slight change—it is called tenant farming. Co-operative Society would be the owner of the land and the cultivator would be the tenant.

Sri H. M. CHANNABASAPPA.— Has the Hon'ble Minister made a difference between co-operative farming and collective co-operative farming ?

The Hon'ble Sri T. MARIAPPA.— Yes, there is a slight difference.

Sri H. M. CHANNABASAPPA.— I would like to know whether the Hon'ble Minister is aware of that ?

The Hon'ble Sri T. MARIAPPA.— Yes, I am fully aware of that.

Sri H. M. CHANNABASAPPA.— What are the types of co-operative farms in the other cases ?

The Hon'ble Sri T. MARIAPPA.— Sir, in fact all of them are co-operative farming societies. Kumbhapur is collective farming because they cultivate land collectively and share the produce. And Arehalli and Talikatte Societies are almost co-operative farming societies. We have introduced in Uddur Aspathre Kaval a system where the land is owned by the Co-operative Society.

Sri H. M. CHANNABASAPPA.— Has the sum of Rs. 25,000 been credited to the Aspathre Kaval Co-operative Society ?

The Hon'ble Sri T. MARIAPPA.— Yes.

Sri H. M. CHANNABASAPPA.— What is the area that is brought under cultivation by this co-operative society ?

The Hon'ble Sri T. MARIAPPA.— I want notice with regard to the area.

Sri H. M. CHANNABASAPPA.— Are the Government aware that in answer to question No. 273 of Sri Rangaramiah, it is said that 13 acres have been brought under cultivation by this society ?

The Hon'ble Sri T. MARIAPPA.— Yes, somewhere there.

Sri H. M. CHANNABASAPPA.— It is said that Rs. 4,673-13-0 has been incurred for bringing 13 acres under cultivation. Is that all the expenditure or is there more expenditure ?

The Hon'ble Sri T. MARIAPPA.— It was a forest area. They have to cut the forest area. So, it was almost a pioneering effort by the Aspathre Kaval Society.

Sri H. M. CHANNABASAPPA.— This expenditure is for the Bulldozer and Tractor servicing. Shall I take it that this amount was spent to clear the jungle by the bulldozers and tractors ?

The Hon'ble Sri T. MARIAPPA.— Yes, I think I am correct ; it represents the cost of bulldozers and tractor services.

Sri H. M. CHANNABASAPPA.— What is the total number of families settled in Uddur Aspathre Kaval ?

The Hon'ble Sri T. MARIAPPA.— Seventy families and I think 60 more have been added.

Sri H. M. CHANNABASAPPA.— Shall I take it that 70 families have brought these 13 acres under cultivation ?

The Hon'ble Sri T. MARIAPPA.— Yes. It took some time for them to settle down, cut down the forest, build huts and bring this area under cultivation.

Sri H. M. CHANNABASAPPA.— Are the Government aware of the other items of expenditure that the people have incurred in addition to service of bulldozers, etc., in bringing this area under cultivation ?

The Hon'ble Sri T. MARIAPPA.— We have given feeding charges so that the families may live there.

Sri H. M. CHANNABASAPPA.— Is it loan or free grant ?

The Hon'ble Sri T. MARIAPPA.— I think, we have given them advances.

Sri H. M. CHANNABASAPPA.— Do the Government take this progress of 13 acres cultivated at a cost of Rs. 4,673 by 70 families as a remarkable progress ?

The Hon'ble Sri T. MARIAPPA.— It is not so. It is a question first of settling down the families. In the beginning it is not possible to do anything. More than that, it is a very unhealthy area and people fall ill and we have to look after them.

Sri H. M. CHANNABASAPPA.— I would like to know the impression of the Government, whether after these 1½ or 2 years, they hold the view that either betterment farming or general farming or tenant farming or co-operative collective farming would be a success ?

The Hon'ble Sri T. MARIAPPA.— Government are very certain that if these ideas take root, it would be a great success.

Sri H. M. CHANNABASAPPA.— Will the Government tell me whether in any area in India any one kind of these farms, co-operative or betterment or general or tenant or collective farming, has been a success ?

The Hon'ble Sri T. MARIAPPA.— Excuse me Sir, this experiment has been tried in Madras, in Uttar Pradesh and in Bombay. Several farms have been introduced. That is the touch-stone perhaps, with which this regime is judged.

Sri H. M. CHANNABASAPPA.— Are the Government aware of any one place throughout the length and breadth of India where this co-operative farming has been successful so far ?

The Hon'ble Sri T. MARIAPPA.— Our Kumbhapur farming is a success and I would invite my Hon'ble friend to come and see Kumbhapur farming.

Sri L. SIDDAPPA (Shimoga District—General).—Is it not a reason why we must try this experiment and push it through ?

The Hon'ble Sri T. MARIAPPA.— It must be pushed through. We want to plant this idea in the minds of the raiyats. Even in the initial stages, the individualistic raiyats want to own the lands or possess them. It is much better therefore to obliterate this idea from their minds and try to introduce co-operative farming and co-operative management.

Sri L. SIDDAPPA.—I think it is one of the main objects by which we can educate our raiyats.

The Hon'ble Sri T. MARIAPPA.— It is perhaps so.

Sri H. M. CHANNABASAPPA.— Are the Government aware that on the Aspathre Kaval they have spent 360 rupees per acre for jungle clearing ?

The Hon'ble Sri T. MARIAPPA.— I want notice.

Sri H. M. CHANNABASAPPA.— Have the Government any agency to supervise how monies are being spent ?

The Hon'ble Sri T. MARIAPPA.— Well, the Sub-Division Officer is the Chairman of these Co-operative Societies. The Registrar of Co-operative Societies often visits them. The Director of Agriculture also visits these societies and there are non-official members who were ex-Members of the Assembly.

Sri H. M. CHANNABASAPPA.— Have the Directors of the Aspathre Kaval Society recommended that the society has to be closed ?

The Hon'ble Sri T. MARIAPPA.— No.

Sri H. M. CHANNABASAPPA.— Have they not written to the effect that it is not going to be a success ?

The Hon'ble Sri T. MARIAPPA.— Having regard to the individualistic idea to possess land they suggested that instead of collective farming they might have general farming. We have just reorientated the farming of this society and we shall watch the results.

Sri H. M. CHANNABASAPPA.— I would like to know whether any loan has been given to any of these co-operative societies ?

The Hon'ble Sri T. MARIAPPA.— I want notice. In fact we have given money on the basis that it is an advance to be repaid after they earn.

Sri H. M. CHANNABASAPPA.— Here it is stated 'outright grant'. I want to know whether Government have given to any of these societies money treated as loan ?

The Hon'ble Sri T. MARIAPPA.— It is an outright grant to the societies. In fact, we control the expenditure also. I may tell the Hon'ble Member that money given to the Uddur Aspathre Kaval Society is not all spent. I have withheld further expenditure.

Sri H. M. CHANNABASAPPA.— My question is very clear: whether Government have advanced any money by way of loan at any time to any one of these co-operative societies ?

The Hon'ble Sri T. MARIAPPA.— In fact, when the money is credited it is under certain conditions. They are treated as loans to members.

Sri H. M. CHANNABASAPPA.— Have you advanced any loan to any of the societies at any time ?

The Hon'ble Sri T. MARIAPPA.— His question is not clear, Sir. If fact we have given money to the societies.

Mr. SPEAKER.—The Hon'ble Member asks whether it is a loan or an outright grant.

The Hon'ble Sri T. MARIAPPA.— Grant to the societies.

Sri H. M. CHANNABASAPPA.— May I take it that these societies need not return these grants ?

The Hon'ble Sri T. MARIAPPA.— That is not the idea. They need not return the money to Government but they must rehabilitate the people, utilise the money for the benefit and welfare of the Kaval. I think the Hon'ble Member would be convinced when I say that this amount of Rs. 1,99,000 has been sanctioned by the Government of India.

Sri H. M. CHANNABASAPPA.— My question has not been answered Sir. I am not very much worried even if it is grant. I would like to know, and this House is entitled to know, whether the amounts advanced by the Government are returnable to Government or not ?

The Hen'ble Sri T. MARIAPPA.— This is an outright grant to the societies.

Sri H. M. CHANNABASAPPA.— Have Government at any time granted to any one of these societies loan and then converted it into grant ?

The Hon'ble Sri T. MARIAPPA.— I want notice.

Sri H. M. CHANNABASAPPA.— If in any one of these cases it has been so done, do the Government take action to see that this amount is recovered ?

The Hon'ble Sri T. MARIAPPA.— It is a hypothetical question.

ಶ್ರೀ ಬಿ. ಹುಚ್ಚೇಗೌಡರು. (ತುಮಕೂರು ಜಿಲ್ಲೆ).—ಈ ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆಯ (ಡಿ) ಭಾಗದಲ್ಲಿ ಈ ಸಂಘಗಳ ಪೈಕಿ, ಯಾವ ಸಂಘದ ಸಂಬಂಧದಲ್ಲಾಗಲಿ ಸರ್ಕಾರದವರು, ಯಾವ ಬೊಬಲಗುಗಳನ್ನಾಗಲಿ ವಜಾ ಮಾಡಿರುತ್ತಾರೆಯೇ; ಹಾಗಿದ್ದಲ್ಲಿ ಯಾವ ಸಂಘದ ಸಂಬಂಧದಲ್ಲಿ ಆ ರೀತಿ ಮಾಡಿರುತ್ತಾರೆ ಮತ್ತು ಆ ರೀತಿ ಮಾಡಲು ಕಾರಣಗಳೇನು ಎಂದು ಕೇಳಿರುವುದಕ್ಕೆ ಜವಾಬು ಬಂದಿಲ್ಲ ಕಾರಣವೇನು?

ಮಾನ್ಯ ಶ್ರೀ ಟಿ. ಮರಿಯಪ್ಪನವರು.—ಈ ಫಾರಂಗಳು ಈಚೆಗೆ, ಏಪ್ರಿಲ್ 1950, ಸೆಪ್ಟೆಂಬರ್ 1950, ಏಪ್ರಿಲ್ 1951ರಲ್ಲಿ ಪ್ರಾರಂಭವಾಗಿರುವುದು ಇನ್ನೂ ಯಾವ ಹಣವನ್ನೂ ರೈಟ್‌ಆಫ್ ಮಾಡಿಲ್ಲ.

ಶ್ರೀ ಬಿ. ಹುಚ್ಚೇಗೌಡರು.—(ಬಿ) ಭಾಗದಲ್ಲಿ ಅವುಗಳ ಪೈಕಿ ಪ್ರತಿಯೊಂದಕ್ಕೂ ಸರ್ಕಾರಿ ಸಹಾಯವೇನಾದರೂ ದೊರೆಯುತ್ತಿದ್ದಲ್ಲಿ ಆ ಸಹಾಯದ ಸ್ವಭಾವವೇನು ಮತ್ತು ಯಾವ ಷರತ್ತುಗಳ ಮೇಲೆ ಆ ರೀತಿ ಸಹಾಯವು ದೊರೆಯುತ್ತಿದೆ ಎಂಬುದಕ್ಕೆ ಸರಿಯಾದ ಉತ್ತರವಿಲ್ಲ, ಸಾಲವಾಗಿ ಕೊಟ್ಟಿದ್ದೀರಾ?

ಮಾನ್ಯ ಶ್ರೀ ಟಿ. ಮರಿಯಪ್ಪನವರು.—ತಾವು ಕನೆಯ ಪುಟವನ್ನು ನೋಡಿ ಅದರಲ್ಲಿ ತಿಳಿಸಿದೆ. Out-right grant and grants-in-aid to Co-operative Farms under Food Bonus Scheme, 1950-51, as approved by Government of India ಎಂದು ತಿಳಿಸಿದೆ. ಕೇಂದ್ರ ಸರ್ಕಾರದವರು Food Bonus scheme ಎಂದು ಪ್ರಾರಂಭ ಮಾಡಿದರು, ಆದರಲ್ಲಿ ಇಂತಿಂಥಾದ್ದಕ್ಕೆ grants-in-aid ಕೊಡಿ, ಇಂತಿಂಥಾದ್ದಕ್ಕೆ Outright grants ಕೊಡಿ ಎಂದು ತಿಳಿಸಿದರು. ಅದರಂತೆ ನಾವು ಕೊಡುತ್ತಿದ್ದೇವೆ.

ಶ್ರೀ ಬಿ. ಹುಚ್ಚೇಗೌಡರು.—ಅವರು ಹೇಳಿದ ಎರಡು ಮೂರು ಕಡೆಗಳಿಂದ ಈ ಫಾರಂಗಳು ತಮಗೆ ಬೇಕಾಗಿಲ್ಲವೆಂದು ವರ್ತಮಾನಗಳು ಬಂದಿವೆಯೆ?

ಮಾನ್ಯ ಶ್ರೀ ಟಿ. ಮರಿಯಪ್ಪನವರು.—ಹಾಗೆ ಬಂದಿಲ್ಲ. ಏನಾದರೂ ಮಾಡಿ ಜಮೀನು ತಮಗೆ ಬರಲೆಂದು ಕೆಲವರು ಎತ್ತಿ ಕಟ್ಟಿದ್ದಾರೆ. ಜಮೀನಿಲ್ಲದೇ ಇರುವವರು ಇದರಿಂದ ಬಹಳ ಅನುಕೂಲವೆಂದು ಒಪ್ಪುತ್ತಾರೆ. ಸ್ವಲ್ಪ ಜಮೀನಿರುವವರು ನಮ್ಮ ಹೆಸರಿಗೇ ಪಟ್ಟೆ ಮಾಡಿಕೊಡಿ ಎಂದು ಕೇಳುತ್ತಾರೆ.

ಶ್ರೀ ಬಿ. ಹುಚ್ಚೇಗೌಡರು.—ಮುಂದೆಯೂ ಇವುಗಳನ್ನು ಮುಂದುವರಿಸುತ್ತಾರೆಯೆ?

ಮಾನ್ಯ ಶ್ರೀ ಟಿ. ಮರಿಯಪ್ಪನವರು.—Displaced persons ನ್ನು rehabilitate ಮಾಡಬೇಕಾಗುತ್ತದೆ. ಇದನ್ನು ಮುಂದುವರಿಸುವುದು ಉತ್ತಮ.

ಶ್ರೀ ಬಿ. ಹುಚ್ಚೇಗೌಡರು.—ಇದರಲ್ಲಿ ಮುಂದೆ ಬಂದಿರುವ ಕೆಲವು ಜನ ಹಣ ತಿಂದಿರುವುದು ಗೊತ್ತಿದೆಯೆ?

ಮಾನ್ಯ ಶ್ರೀ ಟಿ. ಮರಿಯಪ್ಪನವರು.—ಎಲ್ಲರೂ ಸೇರಿ ಪ್ರತಿ ತಿಂಗಳೂ ಮೀಟಿಂಗ್‌ಗಳನ್ನು ಮಾಡುತ್ತಾರೆ. ಹಾಗೆ ತಿನ್ನುವುದಕ್ಕೆ ಅವಕಾಶ ಕೊಡುವುದಿಲ್ಲ.

ಶ್ರೀ ಎಂ. ಎರ್. ನಂಜರಾಜ ಅರಸಿನವರು (ಮೈಸೂರು ಜಿಲ್ಲೆ).—ಇದೊಂದು ಪ್ರಯೋಗವೆಂದು ಸಚಿವರು ಹೇಳಿದರು. ಪರದೇಶಗಳಲ್ಲಿರುವುದನ್ನು ಏಕೆ ಅನುಕರಣ ಮಾಡಬೇಕಾಗಿತ್ತು? ನಮ್ಮ ದೇಶದಲ್ಲಿ ಬೇರೆ ಏರ್ಪಾಡಿರಲಿಲ್ಲವೆ?

ಮಾನ್ಯ ಶ್ರೀ ಟಿ. ಮರಿಯಪ್ಪನವರು.—ಎಲ್ಲವನ್ನೂ ಏಪ್ರಿಶೆಟ್‌ಮಾಡಿ ಕೋ-ಆಪರೇಟಿವ್ ಸೆಮಿನಾರ್‌ನವರು ಈ ಸಲಹೆಯನ್ನು ಕೊಟ್ಟರು. ಅದರಂತೆ ಮಾಡಿದ್ದೇವೆ.

ಶ್ರೀ ಎಂ. ಎರ್. ನಂಜರಾಜ ಅರಸಿನವರು.—ನಮ್ಮ ದೇಶದಲ್ಲಿ ಆದಿಯಿಂದಲೂ ಬಂದಿರುವ ಪದ್ಧತಿಯನ್ನು ಬಿಟ್ಟು ಈ ರೀತಿ ಮಾಡಿದರೆ ಅದು ನಮ್ಮ ದೇಶದ ವಾತಾವರಣಕ್ಕೆ ಹೊಂದುವುದಿಲ್ಲವಲ್ಲವೆ?

Mr. SPEAKER—The Hon'ble Member is making a statement and expres ing his own opinion.

Sri M. R. NANJARAJA ARASINAVARU.—He says that it is an experiment.

Sri Kadidal MANJAPPA (Shimoga District—General).—May I know the quantities of foodgrains grown in the farms that were started in the year 1950?

The Hon'ble Sri T. MARIAPPA.—Notice.

Sri Kadidal MANJAPPA.—Have the Government realised that the successful working of these farms entirely depends upon the enthusiasm, integrity and honesty of persons who supervise over these farms?

The Hon'ble Sri T. MARIAPPA.—I perfectly agree with him, Sir.

Sri Kadidal MANJAPPA.—Then, have you taken care to see that such persons only are placed in charge of these farms?

The Hon'ble Sri T. MARIAPPA.—Sir, our country consists of certain persons; we have to mould them and make use of their services.

Sri A. BHEEMAPPA NAIK (Chitaldrug District—General).—Is it not a fact that all the land in Talikatte Kaval belongs to the Government and not to the farm?

The Hon'ble Sri T. MARIAPPA.—Because this is an experimental farm, we have taken care to see that land is leased to the society and the society in turn leases the land to the farmers.

Sri A. BHEEMAPPA NAIK.—Therefore, all these lands belong to the Government?

The Hon'ble Sri T. MARIAPPA.—They still belong to the Government.